Fill in each blank with the correct vocabulary word. Then, find those words in the puzzle below.

1. A great land mass on the earth such as Europe, Asia, North America, or South America. ______ continent ______

2. A building that contains many famous paintings. ______ museum ______

3. A synonym for the word trip. ______ journey ______

4. Going from one place to another. ______ travel ______

5. Causing great surprise. ______ amazing ______

6. The beliefs, customs, stories passed along from parents to children. ______ tradition ______

7. Items that are given or bought in order to remember a place or event. ______ souvenirs ______

8. When a person travels to another place. ______ trip ______

9. A trip through a place. ______ tour ______

10. The ways of living, beliefs, and customs of a people or a nation. ______ culture ______

11. An experience that is unusual or exciting. ______ adventure ______
B In the space provided, write a sentence using an adverb and explain what part of that sentence that adverb modifies.

Answers may vary.

__________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________
A preposition shows the relationship between a noun or pronoun and some other word in the sentence.

**Example:** The train travels around Europe.

The words *travels* and *Europe* are related by the preposition *around*.

**A** Match the vocabulary words in the right column to their correct definitions in the left column. Then, write the letter in the space provided.

1. The ceiling was above our heads.  
2. Spain is in Europe.  
3. They looked at the country borders on the map.  
4. The passengers cheered because the train had stopped at the station.  
5. I sat between my dog and my cat on the sofa.  
6. The train arrived early in spite of the weather.  
7. We walked to the restaurant from the hotel.  
8. I walked into the door.

- d 1. The general appearance of a place.  
- a 2. A person who takes customer orders at a restaurant.  
- e 3. Another name for a railroad car.  
- f 4. The line that separates one country from another.  
- c 5. The overhead interior surface of a place.  
- b 6. Another name for a platform bed.

- a. food server  
- b. bunk  
- c. ceiling  
- d. scenery  
- e. railcar  
- f. border

**B** Underline the prepositions in each sentence.

1. The ceiling was **above** our heads.
2. Spain is **in** Europe.
3. They looked at the country **borders** on the map.
4. The passengers cheered because the train had stopped **at** the station.
5. I sat **between** my dog and my cat **on** the sofa.
6. The train arrived early **in spite of** the weather.
7. We walked **to** the restaurant **from** the hotel.
8. I walked **into** the door.

**C** In the space provided, write a sentence using prepositions. Then, circle the prepositions and explain how the words are related.

*Answers may vary.*
Correct Verb Usage: A verb is a word that expresses action or makes a statement. When the subject of a sentence is singular, the verb must also be singular. When the subject is plural, the verb must also be plural. This is referred to as subject-verb agreement.

The present tense is used mainly to express an action that happens regularly.

Example: The girl walks fast.

The verb walks is in the present tense. The subject and verb agree because they are both singular.

Fill in each blank with the correct verb from the word bank.

- are
- puts
- have
- make
- learns
- rides
- visits
- work

1. The Satos do not ______ have a large apartment.
2. Ms. Garcia ______ puts her pencils away.
3. The futons ______ are ______ folded into the closet.
4. The pillows ______ make ______ the futons comfortable.
5. Alisha ______ learns ______ about American culture.
6. The Satos ______ work ______ very hard.
7. Mr. Soto ______ rides ______ the train very early.
8. The family ______ visits ______ Japan.
An analogy is a comparison of two pairs of words that have the same relationship. Analogies are typically expressed with colons.

Example: boy : girl as man : woman
This is read, “Boy is to girl as man is to woman.”

A Determine the relationship between the two words in each pair to fill in the missing word that completes the analogy. Then, write how each analogy is read.

1. convince : persuasive writing as describe : ___________
   ___________
   Convince is to persuasive writing as describe is to informative writing.

2. paragraph : passage as word : ___________
   ___________
   Paragraph is to passage as word is to sentence.

3. building : foundation as main idea : ___________
   ___________
   Building is to foundation as main idea is to supporting details.

4. verb : action as noun : ___________
   ___________
   Verb is to action as noun is to name.

B Choose one of the analogies you just completed and explain the relationship between the two pairs of words.

Answers may vary.
Fill in each blank with the correct vocabulary word. Then, find those words in the puzzle below.

1. A ______ sentence is a group of words that expresses a complete idea.
2. An interrogative sentence ends with a ______ mark.
3. An ______ sentence gives an order or a direction.
4. A sentence that makes a statement or gives a command must end with a ______.
5. A ______ sentence states an idea.
6. An ______ sentence asks a direct question.
7. An ______ sentence shows strong feeling or volume.
8. There are four ______ types of sentences.

A T O U R I I L J G N G A
I R S E V I T A R E P M I
N Q U E S T I O N E A Y S
T V S A N E A M C Z I P N
E E C O U T T U I I R E O
R L E I S E E N O W N R I
R N Z N S T G N S E R I T
O I I E U N K T C N J O I
G J P R M R A A G E E D D
A Y E S O O R R E T N I A
T S D E C L A R A T I V E
I T S R I N E V U O S J T
V Y R O T A M A L C X E S
E S M Y E N R U O J R T A
A Match the vocabulary words in the right column to their correct definitions in the left column. Then, write the letter in the space provided.

   d  1. Metric system and customary system.  a. meter
   a  2. The basic unit in the metric system.  b. one foot
   b  3. Equal to twelve inches.  c. one mile
   f  4. Measure small objects.  d. measurement
   e  5. Equal to three feet.  e. one yard
   c  6. Equal to 5,280 feet.  f. inches

B Match the prefixes in their right column to the correct definitions in the left column. Then, write the letter in the space provided.

   c  1. One/one thousandth  a. hecto
   e  2. One thousand  b. centi
   f  3. Ten  c. milli
   b  4. One/one hundredth  d. deci
   a  5. One hundred  e. kilo
   d  6. One/tenth  f. deca
Fill in the crossword puzzle with the correct vocabulary word by reading the clues below.

**ACROSS**

3. A set of two or more numbers used to determine the position of a line to find any location on the earth.

6. Horizontal line that measures distances north or south of the equator.

**DOWN**

1. Vertical lines that measure distances east or west of the prime meridian.

2. Divides the earth into the Western and Eastern Hemispheres.

4. Divides the earth into the Northern and Southern Hemispheres.

5. Located at the top and bottom of earth.
Unscramble the correct vocabulary word and write it in the spaces provided for each of the following clues. Then, answer the question that follows by writing each circled letter in its corresponding numbered space at the bottom of the page.

1. The process of breaking down large rocks into smaller pieces.
   HWIGTERANE W E A T H E R I N G

2. Where the river meets the ocean.
   UTMHO M O U T H

3. When water or wind drops soil and rocks in a new location.
   SIPTODNEIO D E P O S I T I O N

4. A deep valley with high sides and a river that flows through.
   YOCNAN C A N Y O N

5. Weathering, erosion, and deposition are examples of it.
   RUNTAAL SECPOSR N A T U R A L P R O C E S S S

6. The movement of soil and small pieces of rock from one place to another.
   ISRENOO E R O S I O N

What is one of the natural wonders found in the United States?

THE GRAND CANYON

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
Fill in the crossword puzzle with the correct vocabulary word by reading the clues below.

**ACROSS**
2. Words or parts of words pronounced as a unit.
5. A combination of beats or syllables forming a consistent arrangement.
7. A continent southeast of Asia, known for its kangaroos.

**DOWN**
1. The pattern of regular or irregular pulses caused in music by beats.
3. To mark or count time or rhythm.
4. A musical piece.
6. To go from one place to another; take a trip.
8. A city in Brazil.
Unscramble the correct vocabulary word and write it in the spaces provided for each of the following clues. Then, answer the question that follows by writing each circled letter in its corresponding numbered space at the bottom of the page.

1. Markings or designs that can tell a story or have a meaning.
   ETNPRSAT  P A T T E R N S
               2  5

2. An art supply used to imitate hair.
   RYNA  Y A R N
          6

3. An art supply used to make cards, boxes, etc.
   DDABROCAR  C A R D B O A R D
               3  1

4. An art supply used for cutting.
   CIRSSOSS  S C I S S O R S
            4

5. The look and feel of something.
   EXTERTU  T E X T U R E
            7

6. A word to describe a mask made from wood.
   EVDCAR  C A R V E D
            8  9

What is the past-tense form of a verb that means to add paint and other materials to a mask to make it prettier?

DECORATED
  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9
Write the correct word from the word bank in each blank to complete the passage.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>adventure</th>
<th>cultures</th>
<th>inches</th>
<th>travel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>apartment</td>
<td>equator</td>
<td>informative writing</td>
<td>trip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>border</td>
<td>foot</td>
<td>journey</td>
<td>tropics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climates</td>
<td>globe</td>
<td>traditions</td>
<td>weather patterns</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sometimes a home or ______ apartment ______ can seem crowded. Members of a family may want something new, like an ______ adventure ______. It is fun to take a ______ trip ______ somewhere new. An international trip can teach people about different ______ cultures ______ and their ______ traditions ______. It’s fun to see all the signs too.

When checking out the ______ globe ______, the ______ tropics ______ or a place near the ______ equator ______ can be a tempting ______ journey ______ for most. The first thing people need to cross a country’s ______ border ______ is a passport.

Before people take a tour, they should check the ______ weather patterns ______ of the place they want to visit. There are ______ travel ______ magazines that include articles in which writers have done ______ informative writing ______ about many places. ______ Climates ______ can vary from one place to another. There can be a ______ foot ______ of snow in one place, whereas another place can have ten ______ inches ______ of rain.
Circle the letter of the best answer to each question.

1. Which of the following is not a continent?
   A. Australia
   B. North America
   C. Canada
   D. Europe

2. What is a synonym of *trip*?
   A. journey
   B. souvenir
   C. adventure
   D. far away

3. Which of the following does not describe Brazil?
   A. Rio de Janeiro
   B. Sugarloaf Mountain
   C. Amazon River
   D. Spanish

4. Which of the following does not depict France?
   A. Louvre Museum
   B. Berbers
   C. Eiffel Tower
   D. Seine River

5. What is a word that describes a verb called?
   A. preposition
   B. superlative
   C. analogy
   D. adverb
6. Which of the following is not a preposition?
   A. from
   B. over
   C. on
   D. could

7. Which of the following is an imperative sentence?
   A. She is a student.
   B. Go to school.
   C. What time is it?
   D. Those trees are big!

8. Which of the following shows the metric system?
   A. 3 miles
   B. 12 inches
   C. 6 yards
   D. 20 kilometers

9. Which of the following is not an imaginary line on Earth?
   A. hemispheres
   B. prime meridian
   C. longitude
   D. latitude

Critical Thinking
Create a new continent on the globe. Give it a name and explain its location in the hemispheres. Describe its climate. Write your answer in three or more complete sentences.

Answers may vary.